## Above Knee Backslab



Quick Cast Card			
Indication	Typically in the pre-operative period prior to definitive management of unstable or grossly swollen lower limb fractures.		
Upper Limit	2-3 fingers distal to groin crease		
Lower Limit	Base of toes		
Position	Ankle in neutral and flexed to 90°, knee slightly flexed (approximately 10° - 15°)		



## Gather materials:

☐ Soffban	Lukewarm water bucket
Measured plaster slab and struts	Knee rest (optional)
☐ Plaster sheers	Folded blanket
Crepe bandage	Brown tape

Clean the skin gently with soap and warm water and gently dry.

## Applying the cast:

The slab is measured from 4 fingers below the gluteal crease to the base of the toes along the posterior aspect of the limb.

- The first layer of padding should wrap around the limb in two complete rotations prior to advancing the roll, creating 2 layers of padding at the proximal most aspect.
- Inspect padding for gaps, and fill in thin spots with softban strips.
- Concertina the slab and submerge it the in bucket of lukewarm water for 5 seconds.
- Remove the slab from the bucket, extend it to its full length and remove excess water.
- Apply measured backslab to the limb starting 1-2 fingers below the upper limit of the padding and gently mould as you extend down towards the toes.
- Cut any excess slab that extends beyond the toes rather than folding.
- Apply the measured struts medially and laterally along the foot, covering the malleoli and extending up the leg.
- Fold the softban edges smoothly over the backslab.
- Gently mould the slab over the ankle and sides of the knee.
- Overwrap with crepe bandage.
- Tape the crepe edges with brown tape and apply an additional strip anteriorly and medially down the length
  of the cast to prevent rolling.
- Place the cast on pillows and also to dry for 20 minutes.

## Discharge:

	Consider an OT/PT referral.
	bundle.
	Discharge with crutches and cast care information and on appropriate cast related pressure injury prevention
Ч	Have your cast checked by a credentialed nurse.