# Above Elbow Backslab



## Quick Cast Card

Indication	<ul><li>Humeral fractures</li><li>Elbow dislocations</li><li>Forearm fractures pre-operatively</li></ul>
Upper Limit	2-3 fingers below the axillar
Lower Limit	Distal palmar crease
Position	Elbow at 90°, forearm and wrist in neutral, fingers free and shoulder relaxed



#### Gather materials:

- Measured length of slab
- Triangle plaster struts
- Soffban

- Crepe
- □ Brown tape (3x approximately 10cm lengths)
- Plaster shears

### Applying the cast:

- Measure the slab on the unaffected arm- place the child's shoulder and elbow at 90° as pictured, and measure from the upper limit to the lower limit.
- Cut 2 triangles to cover the lateral and medial aspects of the elbow.
- Wrap softban down the arm, completing 2 full rotations around the proximal aspect prior to advancing. Train track soft ban at the elbow and cut a semi-circle in the soft ban to advance the wrap between the thumb and for finger.
- Concertina the slab and submerge into lukewarm water.
- Apply slab from the proximal limit extending down the arm to the fingers and gently mould.
- Submerge and apply medial and lateral triangle plaster struts and gently mould.
- Overwrap with crepe and secure with brown tape.
- Apply an additional length of tape down the ventral aspect of the cast to prevent rolling.
- Allow to dry for 20minutes before applying a broad arm sling.

### Discharging and documentation:

- Apply a broad arm sling, and provide education on elevation and slings. Refer to Cast Care Patient Advice sheet and family videos throughout your patient and whānau education.
- Families may prefer a collar and cuff style sling. This can be provided with clear instructions to only use the collar and cuff sling <u>after the initial 48hr period</u> as earlier will damage the cast.
- Provide whanau with copies of cast care and discharge advice.
- Document products used, position, cast type, skin integrity, and pressure injury risk assessment

### Discharge:

Have the cast checked by a credentialed nurse. Discharge with cast care advice and on appropriate cast related pressure injury prevention bundle.